

Duration: 3 Hours

Marks: 80

Note:

- 1) Q.1 is **compulsory**.
- 2) Attempt any **three** questions from the remaining **five** questions.
- 3) Assume Suitable data wherever necessary

Q1. Answer any four

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- a) What are different security goals? Describe various attacks compromising these goals.
- b) State Fermat's Little Theorem, Euler's Theorem in modular arithmetic.
- c) What is significance modeling and coding in data compression?
- d) Illustrate worst case in LZ-77 dictionary compression technique
- e) What are the measures of performances for lossy and lossless compression techniques

Q2. a) A source with alphabet $A=\{a,b,c,d,e\}$ with probabilities $P=\{0.2, 0.4, 0.2, 0.1, 0.1\}$ respectively calculate standard Huffman code, average code word length and draw binary tree

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b) Explain Diffie Hellman Key exchange with the help of an example.

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Q3. a) Explain RSA algorithm in detail and discuss attacks on RSA

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b) Explain Arithmetic coding Tag generation using a suitable example

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Q4 a) Explain Triple DES with two keys and 'Meet in the Middle Attack'

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b) Explain Standard JPEG with neat diagram, what are the advantages of JPEG 2000 over standard JPEG? Justify use of DCT in JPEG

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Q5 a) Explain Frequency and Temporal masking with respect to audio compression. Also explain how MP3 encoder works

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b) What are digital signatures? Explain any one technique in detail.

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Q6. Write short notes on any two

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- a) MPEG video compression standard
- b) Elliptic Curve Cryptography
- c) Fire walls, Intruders and viruses
- d) Adaptive Huffman Coding